

# Current Sensor

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Product Series: STK-616AF

STK-616AF-10AB

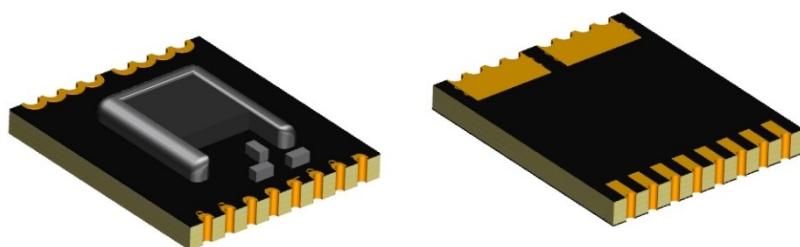
STK-616AF-20AB

Part number: STK-616AF-40AB

STK-616AF-50AB

STK-616AF-80AB

Version: Ver 1.0



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## 1. Description

The STK-616AF series current sensor is based on TMR (tunnel magnetoresistance) technology and open-loop design. It is suitable for DC, AC pulsed and any kind of irregular current measurement under the isolated conditions.

The STK-616AF series current sensor has built-in OCD (Over Current Detection) function.

### Typical applications

- AC Variable speed drives
- Power supply
- Inverter

### General parameter

| Parameter            | Symbol | Unit | Value     |
|----------------------|--------|------|-----------|
| Junction temperature | T_A    | °C   | -40 ~ 125 |
| Storage temperature  | T_stg  | °C   | -40 ~ 125 |
| Mass                 | m      | g    | 2         |

### Absolute maximum rating

| Parameter        | Symbol | Unit | Value |
|------------------|--------|------|-------|
| Supply voltage   | Vcc    | V    | 5.5   |
| ESD rating (HBM) | U_ESD  | kV   | 4     |

Remark: the unrecoverable damage may occur when the product works on the conditions over the absolute maximum ratings. Long-time working on the absolute maximum ratings may cause the degradation on performance and reliability.

### Isolation parameter

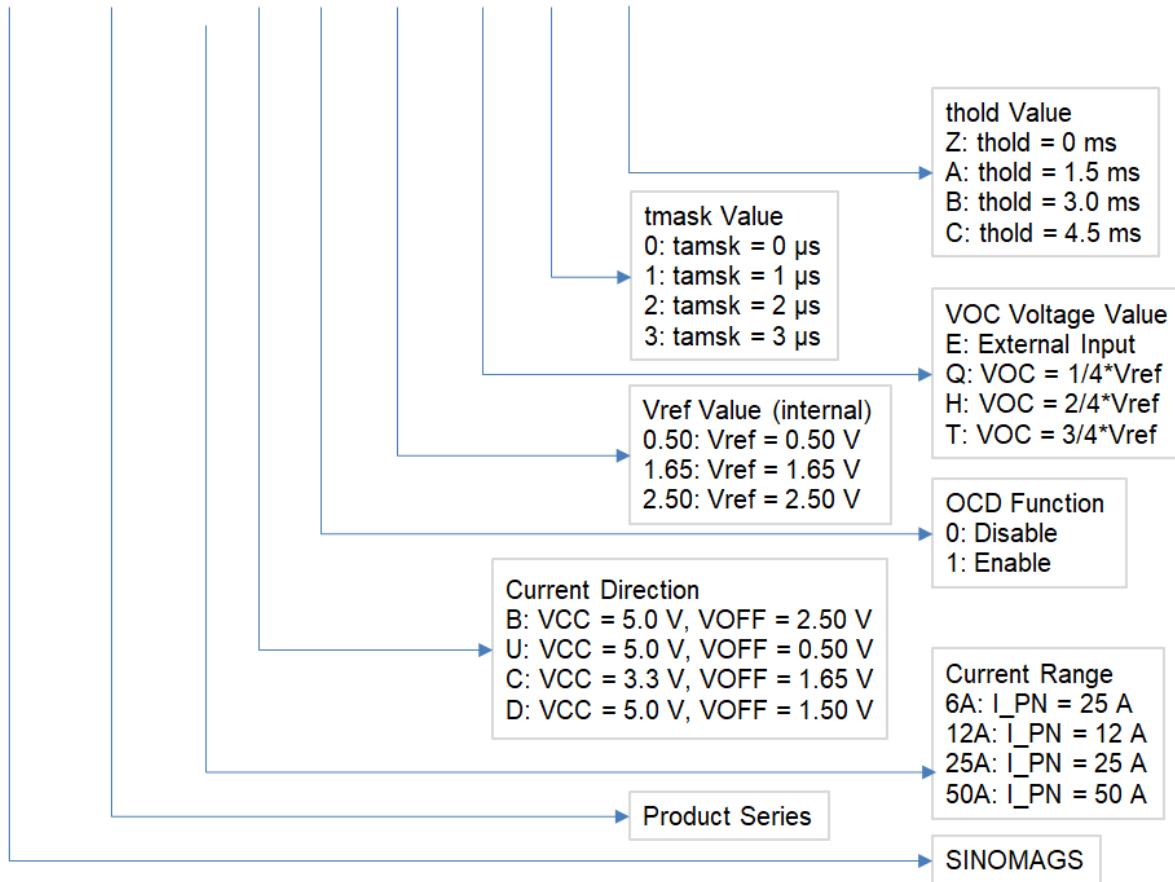
| Parameter                            | Symbol | Unit | Value | Comment |
|--------------------------------------|--------|------|-------|---------|
| RMS voltage for AC test 50 Hz, 1 min | Ud     | kV   | 4     |         |
| Impulse withstand voltage 1.2/50μs   | Üw     | kV   | 8     |         |
| Clearance distance (pri. -sec)       | dCl    | mm   | 6     |         |
| Creepage distance (pri. -sec)        | dCp    | mm   | 6     |         |

### Measuring current table

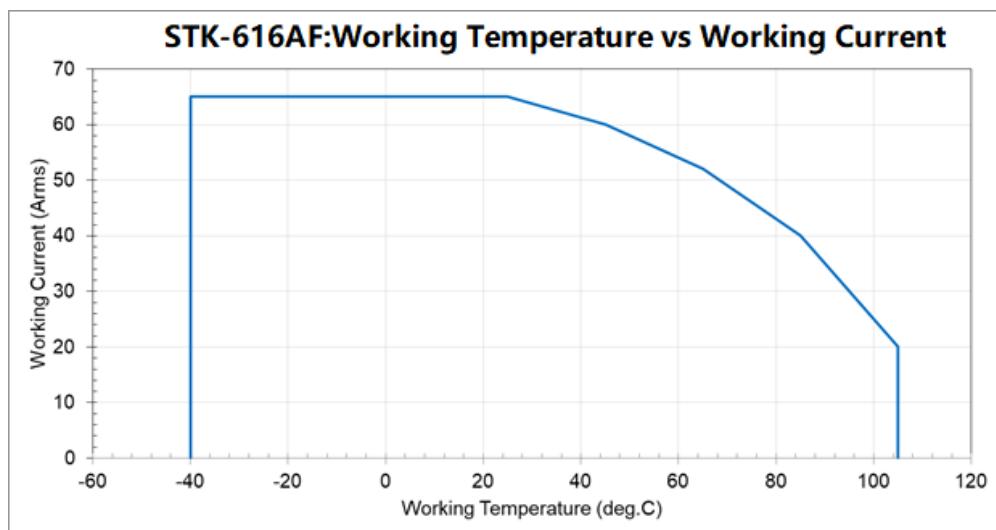
| Part number                | Current Range | Sensitivity (mV/A) | T (°C)    |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------|
| STK-616AF-10AB-1-2.-E-2-C  | ±10 A         | 200                | -40 ~ 105 |
| STK-616AF-20 AB-1-2.-E-2-C | ±20 A         | 100                | -40 ~ 105 |
| STK-616AF-40 AB-1-2.-E-2-C | ±40 A         | 50                 | -40 ~ 105 |
| STK-616AF-50 AB-1-2.-E-2-C | ±50 A         | 40                 | -40 ~ 105 |
| STK-616AF-80 AB-1-2.-E-2-C | ±80 A         | 25                 | -40 ~ 105 |

## 2. Part number definition

STK - 616AF - 25A B - 1 - 1.65 - E - 3 - C - 1



## 3. Temperature vs Current (for Gain $\geq 48 \text{ mV/A}$ )

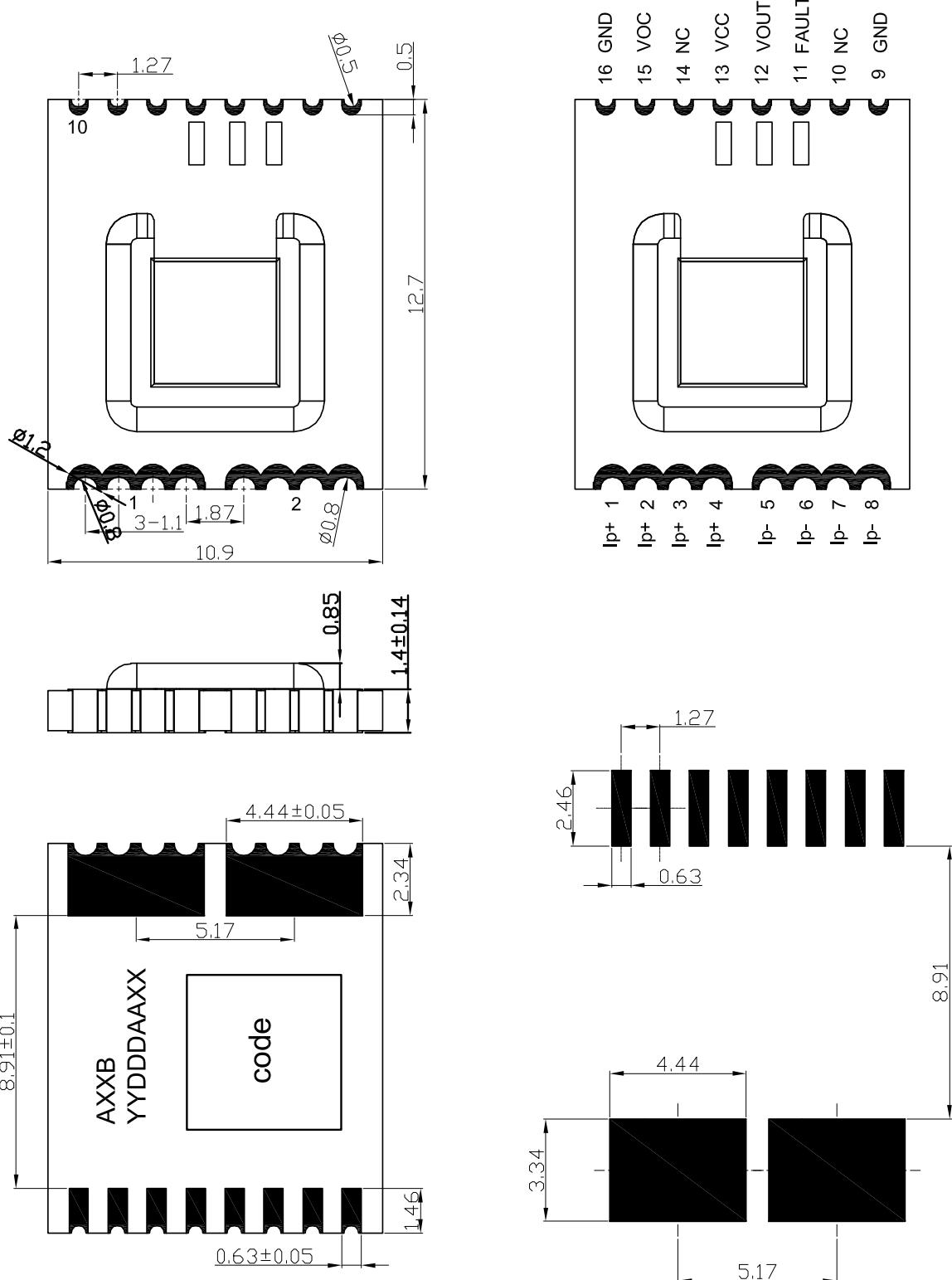


## 4. Electrical data

Condition: T\_A = 25°C, Vcc = 5 V

| Parameter                           | Symbol      | Unit             | Min                                       | Typ  | Max  | Comment                                 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|------------------|---|------|------|---|
| Primary nominal current range       | I_pn        | A                | -10                                       |      | 10   | STK-616AF-10AB                          |
|                                     |             |                  | -20                                       |      | 20   | STK-616AF-20AB                          |
|                                     |             |                  | -40                                       |      | 40   | STK-616AF-40AB                          |
|                                     |             |                  | -50                                       |      | 50   | STK-616AF-50AB                          |
|                                     |             |                  | -80                                       |      | 80   | STK-616AF-80AB                          |
| Primary current measuring range     | I_pm        | A                | -12                                       |      | 12   | STK-616AF-10AB                          |
|                                     |             |                  | -24                                       |      | 24   | STK-616AF-20AB                          |
|                                     |             |                  | -48                                       |      | 48   | STK-616AF-40AB                          |
|                                     |             |                  | -60                                       |      | 60   | STK-616AF-50AB                          |
|                                     |             |                  | -96                                       |      | 96   | STK-616AF-80AB                          |
| Supply voltage                      | Vcc         | V                |   | 5    |      | ±5%                                     |
| Current consumption                 | Icc         | mA               |   | 5    | 10   |   |
| Primary conductor resistance        | R_IP        | mΩ               |   | 0.3  |      | I_PN ≥ 40 A                             |
|                                     | R_IP        | mΩ               |   | 0.7  |      | I_PN = 20 A                             |
|                                     | R_IP        | mΩ               |   | 1.2  |      | I_PN = 10 A                             |
| Reference voltage                   | Vref        | V                | 1.6                                       | 1.65 | 1.7  | Internal use                            |
|                                     |             |                  | 2.45                                      | 2.5  | 2.55 |   |
| Quiescent voltage Error             | Voff_err    | V                | -0.05                                     |      | 0.05 | Vout@0A- VOFF                           |
| Internal output resistance          | R_out       | Ω                |   | 25   |      |   |
| OCD range                           | VOC         | V                | 0 ~ (Vcc-1.7), see "OCD" section          |      |      |   |
| FAULT error                         |             | %                |   | 5%   |      | % of VOC                                |
| OCD Hysteresis                      | IHYS        | %                |   | 10%  |      | % of VOC                                |
| OCD Fault Mask                      | tmask       | μs               | Typical = 2, see part number definition   |      |      |   |
| OCD Fault Mask error                | Tmask_error | ns               |   | 125  |      |   |
| OCD Fault Hold Time                 | thold       | ms               | Typical = 4.5, see part number definition |      |      |   |
| Step response time                  | t_res       | μs               |   | 0.3  |      | @90% of I_pn                            |
| Frequency bandwidth (-3dB)          | BW          | kHz              |   | 900  |      | No RC circuit                           |
| Noise                               | I_noise     | %I_PN            |   | 1    |      | DC ~ 100 kHz                            |
| Non-linearity @ 25°C                | ξ           | % of I_pn        |   | ±1.5 |      | STK-616AF-25AB                          |
| Accuracy @ 25°C                     | X           | % of I_pn        |   | ±2   |      | @ 25°C                                  |
| Thermal drift of G_th @ -40°C~105°C | GAIN_T      | % of sensitivity | -1.5                                      |      | 1.5  | Drift value related to the value @ 25°C |
| Thermal drift of Voff @ -40°C~105°C | Voff_T      | mV               | -15                                       |      | 15   |   |

## 5. Dimensions

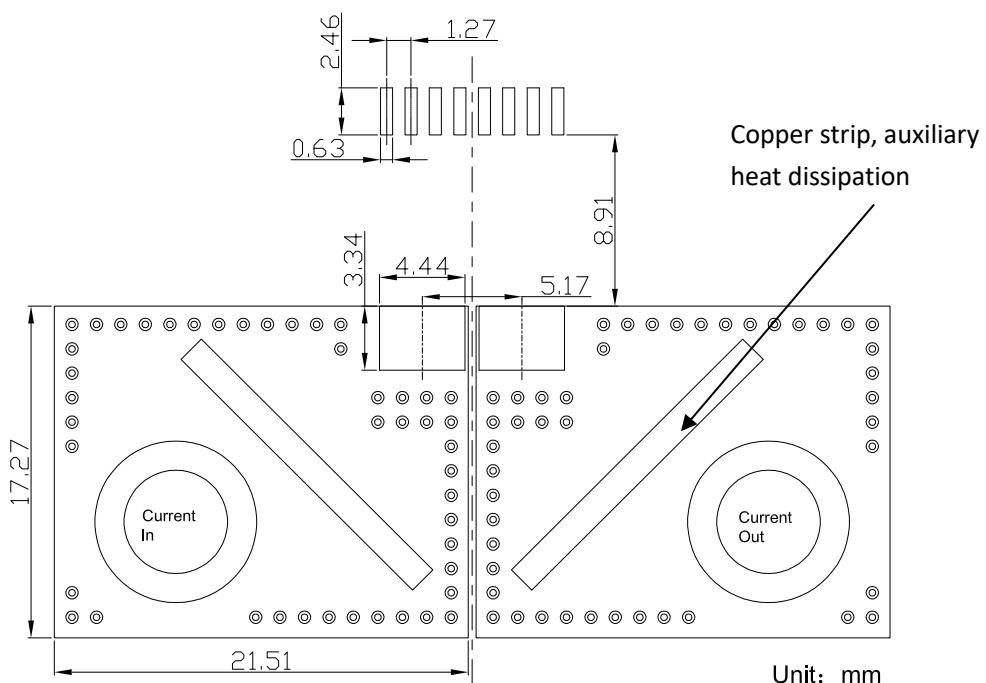


PCB Layout Reference View

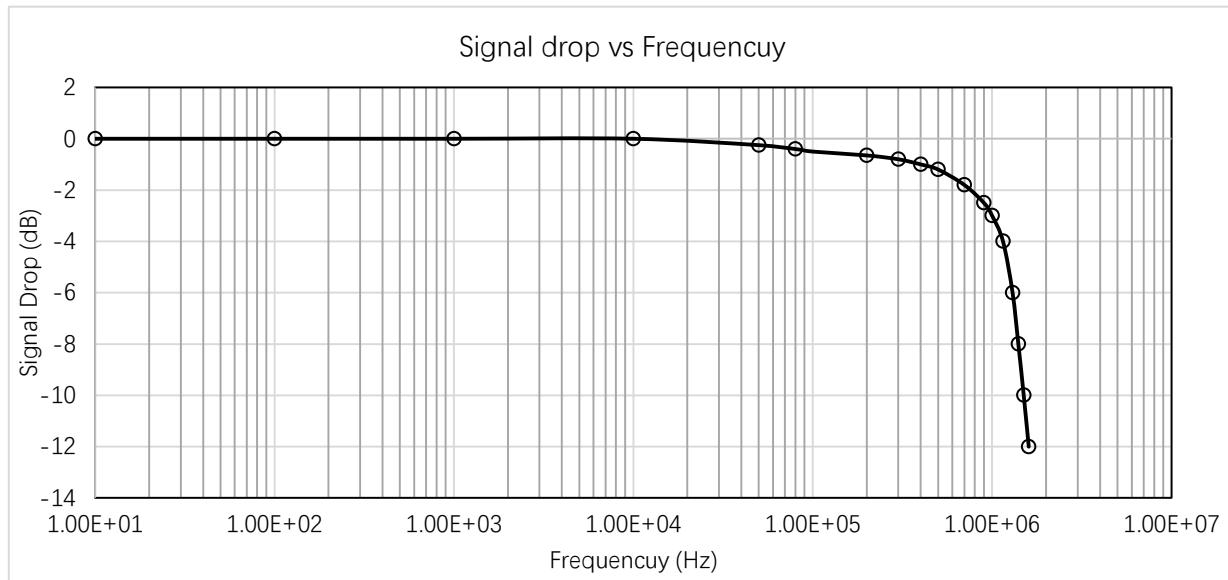
## 6. Pin definitions

| PIN     | Symbol | Description   |
|---------|--------|---|
| 1,2,3,4 | IP+    | Primary conductor pin ( + )   |
| 5,6,7,8 | IP-    | Primary conductor pin ( - )   |
| 9,16    | GND    | Ground pin (GND)  |
| 10      | VREF   | Reference voltage   |
| 11      | FAULT  | Over current detection alarm output, the pin is open leakage output |
| 12      | VOUT   | Sensor output pin   |
| 13      | VCC    | Power supply pin  |
| 14      | NC     | NC  |
| 15      | VOC    | Over current detection threshold input pin                          |

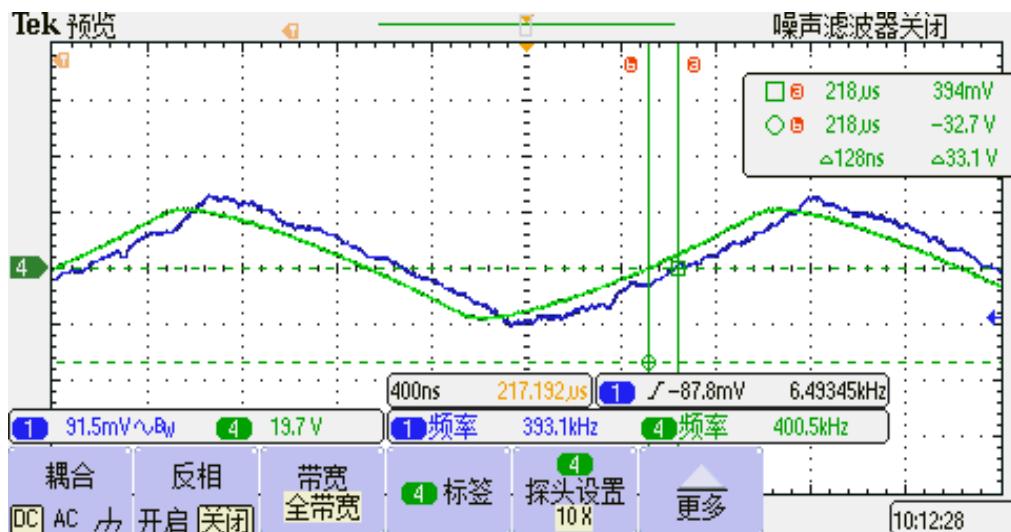
## 7. PCB layout recommendation



## 8. Frequency band width

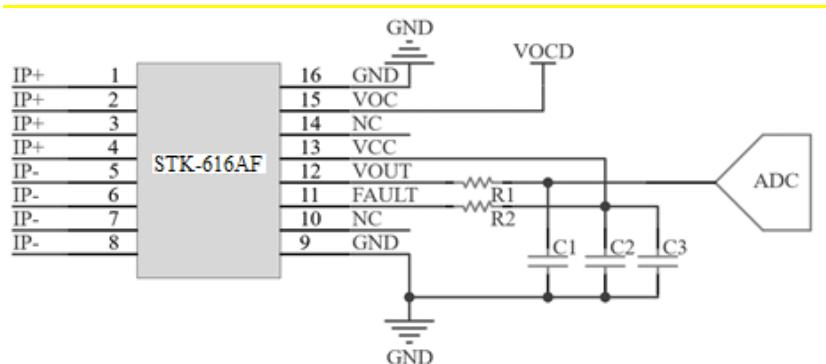


## 9. Step response time



The typical frequency response of STK-616AF current sensor. The delay of output to the primary triangle current with a frequency of 400 kHz is around 130 ns.

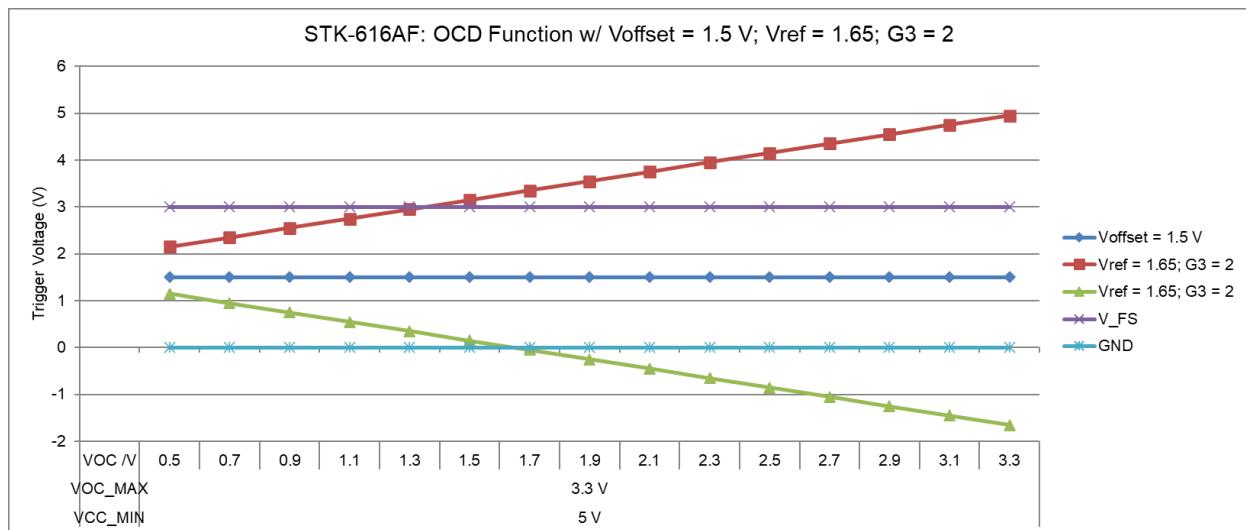
## 10. Typical application circuit



Remark:  $R_2 = 5 \text{ k}\Omega$ , recommended  $C_2 = 1 \mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_3 = 10 \text{ nF}$ . 50 pF of  $C_1$  does not affect the response speed of the chip.  $R_1$  and  $C_1$  constitute RC filter circuit. The relationship between RC value and frequency is shown in below Table

| R1 (kohm) | C1 (nF) | Theoretical band width<br>$f = 1/(2\pi RC) (\text{kHz})$ | Measured band width<br>(kHz) |
|-----------|---------|--|------------------------------|
| 1         | 1       | 150  | $\sim 150$                   |
| 0.4       | 1       | 400  | $\sim 400$                   |
| 0.16      | 1       | 1000   | $\sim 1000$                  |

## 11. OCD voltage

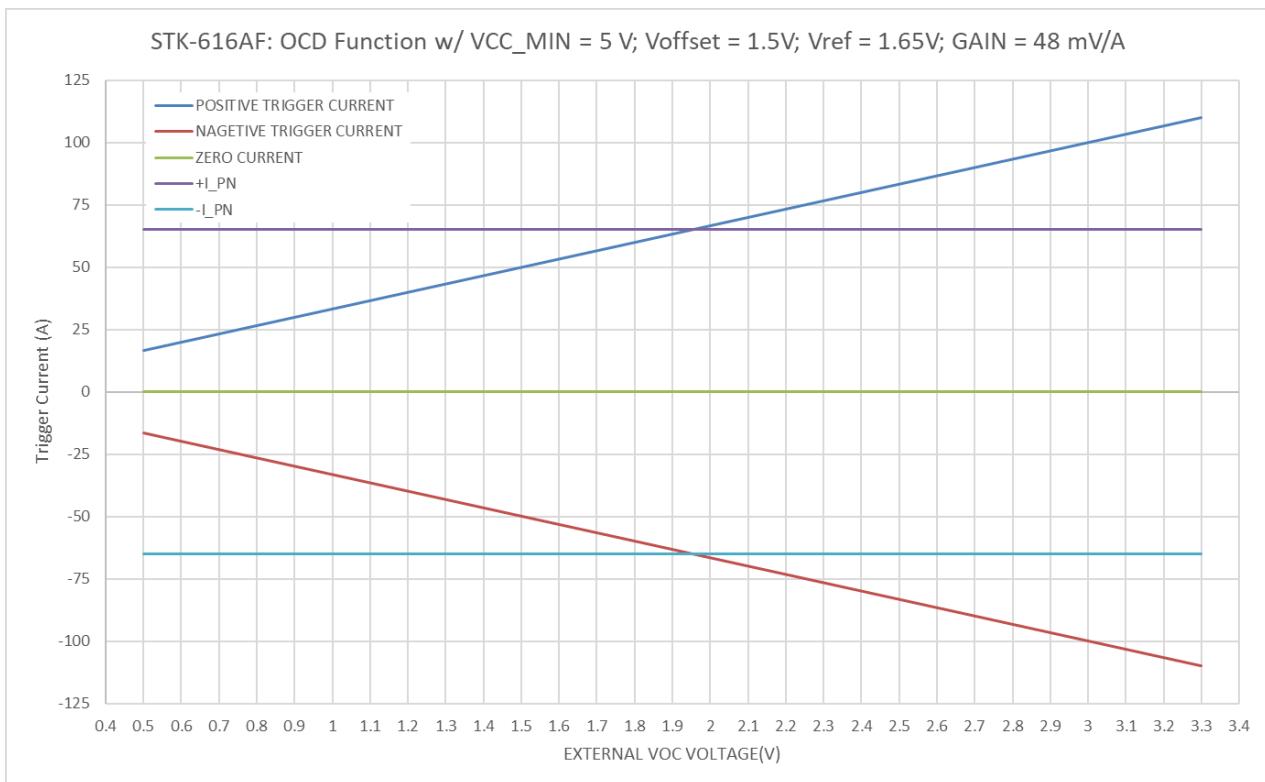


In the plot, the  $V_{FS}$  is output voltage @  $+/- I_{PN}$ .

With conditions:  $V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}$ ,  $V_{ref} = 1.65 \text{ V}$  (factory setting),  $G3 \geq 2$  (factory setting),  $V_{off} = 1.5 \text{ V}$ , the STK-616AF current sensor can provide a protection trigger current higher than  $I_{pn}$ .

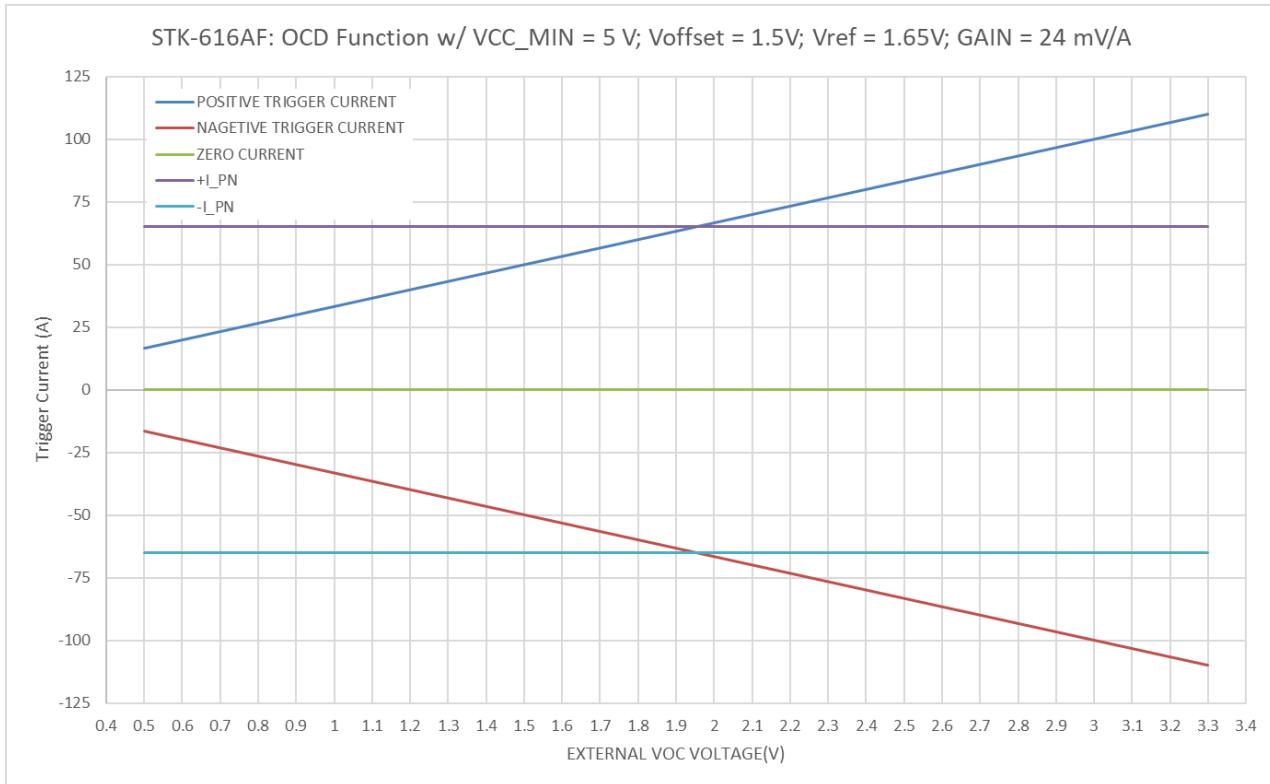
The trigger voltage =  $V_{ref} +/- VOC$ , here,  $VOC \leq V_{CC} - 1.7 \text{ V}$ .

## 12. OCD function for STK-616AF-25AD



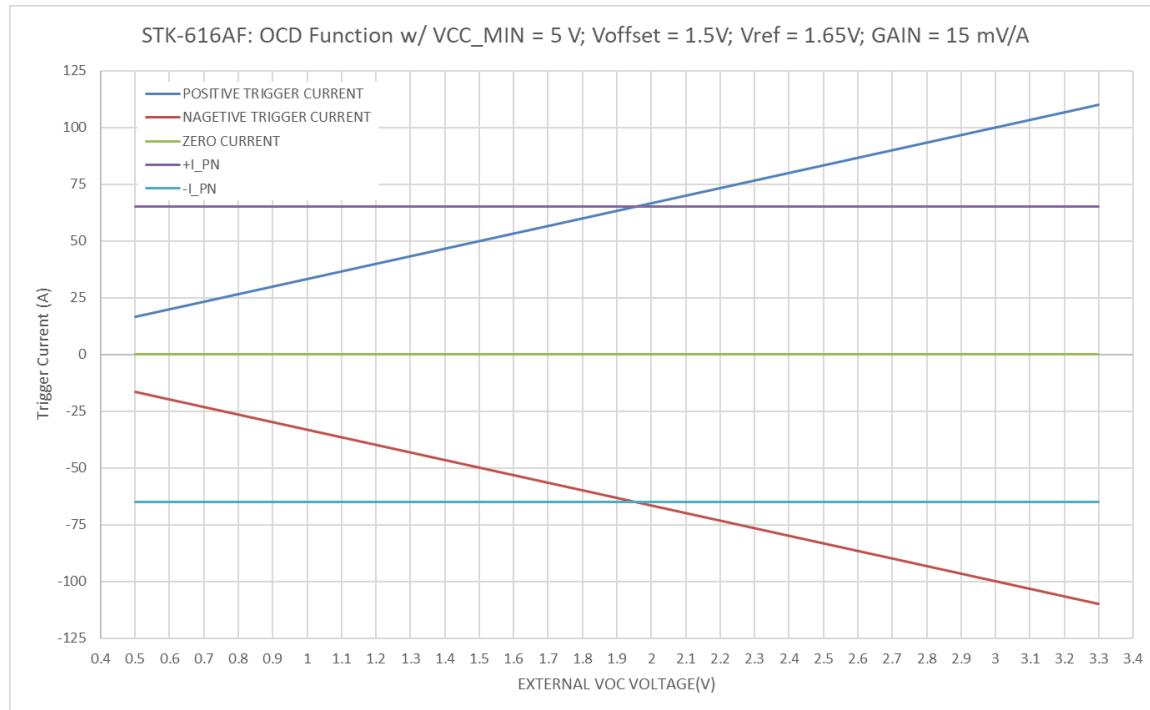
Based on the setting for STK-616AF, since the Quiescent voltage, Voff of 1.5 V, is not the same as the reference voltage, Vref of 1.65 V, the trigger current is not equivalent for positive and negative current.

## 13. OCD function for STK-616AF-50AD



Based on the setting for STK-616AF, since the Quiescent voltage,  $V_{off}$  of 1.5 V, is not the same as the reference voltage,  $V_{ref}$  of 1.65 V, the trigger current is not equivalent for positive and negative current.

## 14. OCD function for STK-616AF-80AD



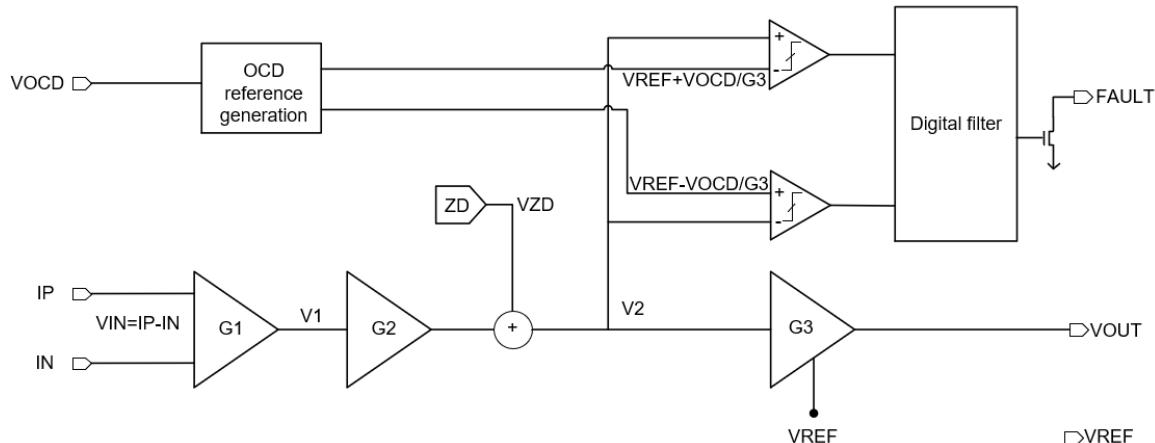
Based on the setting for STK-616AF, since the Quiescent voltage,  $V_{off}$  of 1.5 V, is not the same as the reference voltage,  $V_{ref}$  of 1.65 V, the trigger current is not equivalent for positive and negative current.

## 15. General information on OCD

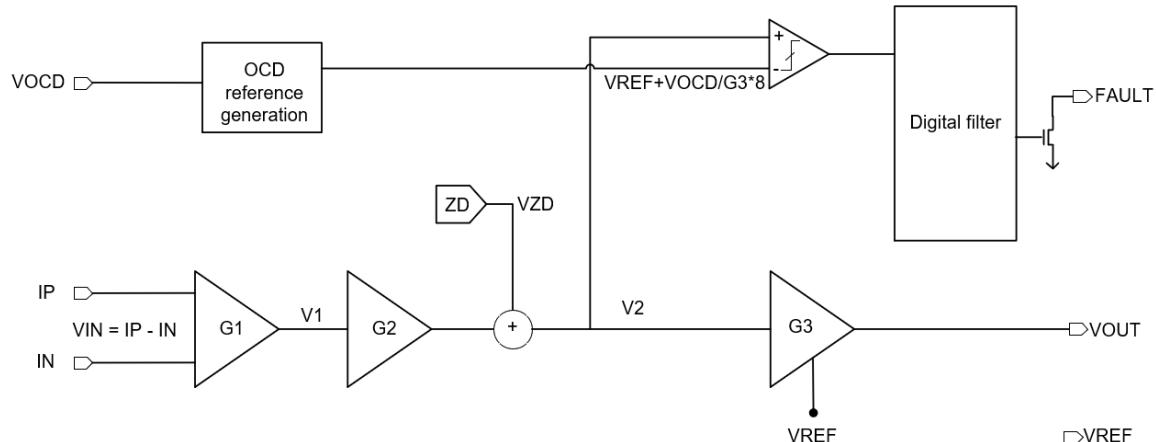
This section describes the general information on OCD function, the specific functions, which are not listed in the section of “electrical data”, can be defined per request.

Since the trigger voltage is set after the second amplifier, the OCD function supports that the trigger current can be higher than  $I_{pn}$ . The trigger voltage can be defined:

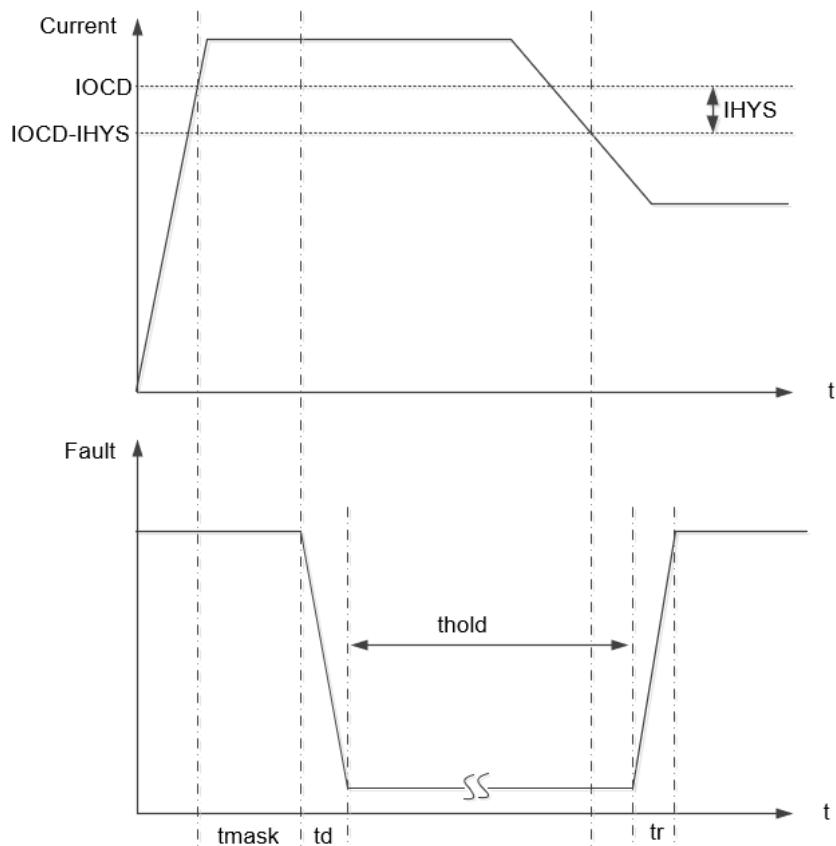
- Trigger voltage =  $Vref \pm VOC$ , when  $Vref = 2.5$  V or  $1.65$  V;
- Trigger voltage =  $Vref + 8*VOC$ , when  $Vref = 0.5$  V;
- $VOC \leq Vcc - 1.7$  V;



Functional Block Diagram on OCD function when  $Vref = 2.5$  V or  $1.65$  V.



Functional Block Diagram on OCD function when  $Vref = 0.5$  V.



The above plot shows the definition on the time in OCD function. The typical value for  $td$  &  $tr$  is that  $td = 2$  ns, and  $tr = 91$  ns with setting as show in the section of “typical application circuit”.

| Supply | VOC Setting |                  |          | Trigger Voltage |          | REMARK  |
|--------|-------------|------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|---|
|        | Vcc / V     | Vref Voltage / V | Factor   | VOC Value       | Positive |   |
| 5.0    | 2.5         | External         | External | External        | External | Necessary Conditions:<br>(1) $G3 \geq 2$ , factory setting<br>(2) $VOC \leq Vcc - 1.7$ V<br><br>The Trigger Voltage =<br>(1) $Vref +/- Factor * VOC$ , when $Vref = 2.5$ V or $1.65$ V<br>(2) $Vref + Factor * VOC$ , when $Vref = 0.5$ V |
|        |             |                  | 1        | $1/4 * Vref$    | 3.125 V  |   |
|        |             |                  | 1        | $2/4 * Vref$    | 3.75 V   |   |
|        |             |                  | 1        | $3/4 * Vref$    | 4.375 V  |   |
|        | 1.65        | External         | External | External        | External |   |
|        |             |                  | 1        | $1/4 * Vref$    | 2.0625 V |   |
|        |             |                  | 1        | $2/4 * Vref$    | 2.475 V  |   |
|        |             |                  | 1        | $3/4 * Vref$    | 2.8875 V |   |
|        | 0.5         | External         | External | External        | -        |   |
|        |             |                  | 8        | $1/4 * Vref$    | 1.5 V    |   |
|        |             |                  | 8        | $2/4 * Vref$    | 2.5 V    |   |
|        |             |                  | 8        | $3/4 * Vref$    | 3.5 V    |   |
| 3.3    | 1.65        | External         | External | External        | External | Necessary Conditions:<br>(1) $G3 \geq 2$ , factory setting<br>(2) $VOC \leq Vcc - 1.7$ V<br><br>The Trigger Voltage =<br>(1) $Vref +/- Factor * VOC$ , when $Vref = 2.5$ V or $1.65$ V<br>(2) $Vref + Factor * VOC$ , when $Vref = 0.5$ V |
|        |             |                  | 1        | $1/4 * Vref$    | 2.0625 V |   |
|        |             |                  | 1        | $2/4 * Vref$    | 2.475 V  |   |
|        |             |                  | 1        | $3/4 * Vref$    | 2.8875 V |   |
|        | 0.5         | External         | External | External        | -        |   |
|        |             |                  | 8        | $1/4 * Vref$    | 1.5 V    |   |
|        |             |                  | 8        | $2/4 * Vref$    | 2.5 V    |   |
|        |             |                  | 8        | $3/4 * Vref$    | 3.5 V    |   |